



# Basic Physical Chemistry I

Jun Okabayashi  
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## Q21

Summarize the principle of synchrotron-radiation beam generation.

## Q22

Prove the Fermi's golden rule.

## Q23

Estimate the energy splitting under the spin-orbit coupling  $\xi$  between  $j = l + \frac{1}{2}$  and  $j = l - \frac{1}{2}$ .

## Q24

Summarize the principle of photoemission spectroscopy.

## Q25

Explain the origin of chemical shift in XPS.

## Q26

Draw the C 1s XPS line shapes in  $\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_3$  and  $\text{CH}_3\text{-CHCl-CHI-CH}_2\text{-CH}_3$ .

## Q27

Absorption spectra of  $[\text{Cr}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{n+}$  ions are shown in Figure. Determine crystal field splitting  $\Delta$  and Coulomb interaction energy  $B$  by using Tanabe-Sugano diagram for  $d^3$ .

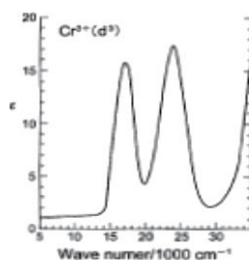


Fig: Electron absorption spectroscopy of Cr complexes.

## Q28

Explain the reason why Coulomb potential in  $O_h$  symmetry is written as follows. Here,  $A = \frac{6Ze^2}{a}$  and  $D = \frac{35Ze^2}{4a^5}$  are defined using the distance  $a$ , electron number in center ions  $Z$ , and electron charge  $e$ .

$$U = A + D \left( x^4 + y^4 + z^4 - \frac{3}{5}r^4 \right)$$

(Summation of symmetric six kinds of sites and spherical harmonic functions are necessary for the calculation.)